

MS-425 Chamber Music Yellow Springs Records

Collection Number: MS-425

Title: Chamber Music Yellow Springs Records

Dates: 1957-2010 (Bulk 1980-2010)

Creator: Chamber Music Yellow Springs (CMYS)

Summary/Abstract:

The materials contained in the Chamber Music Yellow Springs (CMYS) Records document both the original Yellow Springs chamber music organization (Chamber Music *in* Yellow Springs, 1957-62) and its successor group founded in the early 1980s (Chamber Music Yellow Springs). The Chamber Music Yellow Springs Records include concert programs and promotional materials; information about and contracts with chamber music artists; administrative materials, including board meeting information and board member correspondence, budgets and financial statements, and records of ticket sales and fund-raising activities; and a collection of recordings on compact disk of CMYS concerts and competitions.

Quantity/Physical Description: 9.8 linear feet.

Language(s): English

Repository:

Special Collections and Archives, Paul Laurence Dunbar Library, Wright State University, Dayton, OH 45435-0001, (937) 775-2092

Restrictions on Access: There are no restrictions on accessing material in this collection.

Restrictions on Use:

Copyright restrictions apply. Unpublished manuscripts and music are protected by copyright. Permission to publish, quote, or reproduce must be secured from the repository and the copyright holder. Chamber Music Yellow Springs does not have the authority to transfer certain copyrights on live recordings and original compositions.

Preferred Citation:

(Box Number), (Folder Number), MS-425, Chamber Music Yellow Springs Records, Special Collections and Archives, University Libraries, Wright State University, Dayton, Ohio

Acquisition:

The Chamber Music Yellow Springs Records were donated to Wright State University Special Collections and Archives by the originating organization (Chamber Music Yellow Springs) in March of 2009.

Accruals:

This is an ongoing collection, with the expectation of annual additions of materials from Chamber Music Yellow Springs.

Physical Characteristics and Technical Requirements:

The collection includes a number of older computer disks with financial information that require appropriate hardware and software to access their data.

Related Material:

MS-43: Miami Valley Arts Council Records

MS-102: Paul Katz Papers

MS-170: Patricia Adelaide O'Brien Papers

MS-287: Dayton Civic Music Association Records

MS-314: Dayton Philharmonic Orchestra Records

Processed by: Sandra Bialik, Phillip Elam, March 2011

Additions Processed by: Patricia A. McEldowney, April 2012

Arrangement:

The collection is arranged into five series and two subseries:

Series I: Chamber Music in Yellow Springs (1957-62)

Series II: Concert Programs

Series III: Chamber Music Artist Information

Series IV: Administrative

Subseries IVA: General Administration

Subseries IVB: Financial

Series V: Audio

Biographical/Historical Note:

Yellow Springs, Ohio, has been host to a volunteer chamber music association since 1957, with the exception of a period from the mid-1960s and the 1970s. Chamber Music *in* Yellow Springs, the predecessor of Chamber Music Yellow Springs (CMYS), was created in 1957. The group was founded in response to Yellow Springs-based Antioch University's decision to discontinue its music programs in that year. Residents of Yellow Springs decided to continue the tradition of local performances of fine classical music and held their first concert at Mill's Lawn School. Concert seasons continued every year until 1962, when Antioch University restarted their concert series. The competition from the university caused Chamber Music *in* Yellow Springs to discontinue their concerts until 1982, when the university again withdrew support of its own series. It was at this time that the decision was again made by Yellow Springs residents to continue their tradition of chamber music performances with the refounding of their volunteer organization as Chamber Music Yellow Springs. Each year since, CMYS has hosted a concert series of four performances ending with its Annual Competition for Emerging Professional Ensembles. Although they provide a venue for a number experienced and established chamber music groups each season, the core of CMYS's mission is to attract and support up-and-coming ensembles, with a special focus on local performers. The performances hosted by CMYS take

place at the First Presbyterian Church, 314 Xenia Avenue (U.S. 68) in Yellow Springs. (This section contains information from the Chamber Music Yellow Springs website – <http://www.cmys.org/>)

Scope and Content:

The Chamber Music Yellow Springs (CMYS) Records document both the original Yellow Springs chamber music organization (Chamber Music *in* Yellow Springs, 1957-62) and its successor founded in the early 1980s (Chamber Music Yellow Springs). The CMYS Records are a significant contribution to the local and regional history focus of the Special Collections and Archives, and an especially welcome addition to the subject holdings in the arts. The collection contains extensive and detailed holdings, including concert programs, information on chamber music artists, recordings of performances and competitions, and administrative documentation. Both the organization's early and more recent history is documented in this collection.

Series I, Chamber Music *in* Yellow Springs (1957-62), is comprised of all the material in the collection relating to Chamber Music Yellow Springs's predecessor organization. This series includes a small number of concert programs, some artist informational materials, and administrative records. Although it documents only the three years of the organization's existence, the series includes a substantial amount of the records and other materials generated by Chamber Music *in* Yellow Springs.

Series II, Concert Programs, is an extensive collection of promotional materials produced by Chamber Music Yellow Springs in relation to its concert series and annual competition. With some exceptions, each concert season's file contains copies of individual concert programs, publicity materials mailed to subscribers, tickets, and applications for the Annual Competition for Emerging Professional Ensembles. Due to their large size, the concert promotional posters have been separated into a dedicated box apart from their individual concert season folders.

Series III, Chamber Music Artist Information, consists of the promotional materials retained by Chamber Music Yellow Springs on the performers the organization has contracted with to play in its concert series. Sorted by ensemble name, the series includes promotional brochures and photographs, as well as contracts and logistical planning information. The records in this series document the backgrounds of the various performers, providing important information on the standing and accomplishments of the artists CMYS has been able to attract to Yellow Springs.

Series IV, Administrative, documents the governance of the organization and its financial affairs. The series is divided into two subseries. Subseries IVA, General Administrative, includes records of the Chamber Music Yellow Springs board of directors, consisting primarily of board minutes and items such as long range planning materials. It also documents the grant-seeking and grant writing activities of CMYS, as well as the various events the organization has staged as fund-raising activities. Subseries IVB, Financial, consists of the annual budgets and a collection of yearly and monthly financial reports, as well as collections of invoices and receipts.

Series V, Audio, is one of the collection's most important components, documenting both the performances of visiting ensembles and the efforts of primarily local groups at the Annual Competition for Emerging Professional Ensembles. It should be noted that the copyrights on

these performances are not owned by the Special Collections and Archives as Chamber Music Yellow Springs does not have the authority to transfer certain copyrights on live recordings and original compositions. In the Collection Inventory the numbers in brackets (example: [2]) indicate the number of CDs in the file.

Subject Terms:

Organizations/Corporate Names

- Chamber Music America
- Chamber Music Yellow Springs (CMYS)
- Miami Valley Arts Council (MVAC)

Places

- Yellow Springs (Ohio)

Subjects (General)

- Chamber music groups
- Chamber music--Performance
- Chamber music--United States
- Volunteer work

Material Types

- Concert Memorabilia
- Concert Programs
- Correspondence
- Newspaper
- Photographs

Occupations

- Musicians
- Volunteer workers

Collection Inventory:

Series I		Chamber Music in Yellow Springs (1957-62)	
<u>Box</u>	<u>File</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Date</u>
1	1	Articles of Incorporation	1958
	2	Bank Deposit	1960
	3	Correspondence	1958-1961
	4	Concert Tickets	1958-1959
	5	Financial Statements	1957-1959
	6	Joyce Flissler	1958
	7	The Lasalle Quartet	1960-1961

	8	Notes and Comments	1958-1961
	9	Programs	1959-1961
	10	Publicity	1957-1958
	11	Receipts	1957-1960
	12	Robert Hladky	1961
	13	Rococo Ensemble	Undated
	14	Stewart Gordon/Jacqueline Marcault	Undated
	15	Telephone List	1958-1959
	16	The Walden String Quartet	Undated
	17	Newspaper Clippings	Undated
	18	Newspaper Clippings	1957
	19	Newspaper Clippings	1958
	20	Newspaper Clippings	1959
	21	Newspaper Clippings	1960
	22	Newspaper Clippings	1961
	23	Photographs	Undated
Series II Concert Programs			
<u>Box</u>	<u>File</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Date</u>
2	1	Concert Programs	1983-1984
	2	Concert Programs	1984-1985
	3	Concert Programs	1985-1986
	4	Concert Programs	1986-1987
	5	Concert Programs	1987-1988
	6	Concert Programs	1988-1989
	7	Concert Programs	1989-1990
	8	Concert Programs	1990-1991
3	1	Concert Programs	1991-1992
	2	Concert Programs	1992-1993
	3	Concert Programs	1993-1994
	4	Concert Programs	1994-1995
	5	Concert Programs	1995-1996
	6	Concert Programs	1996-1997
	7	Concert Programs	1997-1998
	8	Concert Programs	1998-1999
	9	Concert Programs	1999-2000
4	1	Concert Programs	2000-2001
	2	Concert Programs	2001-2002
	3	Concert Programs	2002-2003
	4	Concert Programs	2003-2004
	5	Concert Programs	2004-2005
	6	Concert Programs	2005-2006

	7	Concert Programs	2006-2007
	8	Concert Programs	2007-2008
	9	Concert Programs	2008-2009
	10	Programs, Various	1991-2007
	11	Classic Night in Monaco Benefit Concert/Dinner	2009-2010
5	1	Promotional Concert Posters	1985, 1993-2007
Series III Chamber Music Artist Information			
<u>Box</u>	<u>File</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Date</u>
6	1	Arcandia String Quartet	1995
	2	Artis Quartet	1992, 2002
	3	The Atlantis Ensemble	1993
	4	Alexander String Quartet	2002
	5	Amati Quartet	1998, 2000
	6	Amernet String Quartet	1996
	7	Amerest Saxophone Quartet	1994
	8	Ames Piano Quartet	1996
	9	The Apollo Piano Trio	1999
	10	The Audubon Quartet	1988
	11	Auryn Quartet	1997, 1998
	12	The Bach Chamber Soloists	1989
	13	The Baird Trio	2003, 2004
	14	Borromeo String Quartet	1994
	15	Brentano String Quartet	1996
	16	Buchberger Quartet	1984
	17	Carmina Quartet	1988, 1990-1991
	18	The Carmina Quartet	1993-1995, 2000
	19	The Casa Verde Trio	1986
	20	Cecilia String Quartet	1981
	21	Chester String Quartet	1998-1999
	22	New China Trio	1996
	23	Chicago Ensemble	1984-1985, 1992
	24	Clemente Trio	2001
	25	Colorado String Quartet	1985-1990
7	1	Cypress String Quartet	2003-2004
	2	Da Capo Chamber Players	1988
	3	Daedalus Quartet	2003
	4	Daniel String Quartet	1993-1994
	5	Dayton Philharmonic	1983
	6	Elm City Ensemble	1996
	7	The Fisher Duo	1990
	8	Franciscan String Quartet	1988

	9	Gemini Piano Trio	1997
	10	Guild Trio	1995
	11	Kentucky Center Chamber Players	1989, 1991
	12	Klibonoff, Jon (photograph)	Undated
	13	The Kodaly Quartet (photograph)	Undated
	14	Kuss Quartet	2004
	15	Leipzig String Quartet	2000
	16	The Leonardo Trio	1994
	17	Los Angeles Piano Quartet	2003
	18	Magellan String Quartet	1998
	19	The Maggini Quartet	1988, 1991-1993
	20	The Mirecourt Trio	1988-1989
	21	Meridian String Quartet	2000
	22	Miro Quartet	2002
	23	Muir String Quartet	1989
	24	New Century Saxophone Quartet	2003
	25	New York Amati Trio	1989
8	1	New York Chambers Soloists	1996
	2	New World String Quartet	1988-1989
	3	Niles String Quartet	1995
	4	Nordic Voices	2004
	5	The North Coast Trio	1993
	6	Oberlin Baroque Ensemble	1998
	7	Osiris Piano Trio	2002
	8	Pacifica String Quartet	1997, 1999
	9	Paris Piano Trio	2001
	10	The Peabody Trio	2001
	11	The Percussion Group	1993
	12	Peterson Quartet	1994
	13	Piffaro	1999
	14	Quartetto di Venezia	2003
	15	Quatuor Paris II	1994
	16	Quink	2000
	17	Quintet of the Americas	1990-1991
	18	Quintet of the Americas (Vision III)	2002-2004
	19	Rackham String Quartet	1993
	20	Saturday Brass Quintet	1992-1993, 1996
	21	Saturday Brass Quintet	1997
	22	The Shanghai Quartet	1995
	23	Southspoon Winds	1994
9	1	St. Petersburg String Quartet	1997
	2	Trio D'Arch di Roma	1986-1987
	3	Trio Sonata	1985
	4	Verdehr Trio	1995

	5	Veronika String Quartet	1996
	6	The Virtuosi Quintet	1986
	7	Wind from the Plains	1994
	8	Wind Trio of New York	1993
	9	Vienna Piano Trio	1998
	10	Ying Ying Quartet	1996
	11	York Winds	1986
	12	Ysaye Quartet	1990
	13	Promotional Photographs	Various Years
Series IV Administrative			
Subseries IVA General Administration			
<u>Box</u>	<u>File</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Date</u>
10	1	Allegro Fund	1989
	2	Annual Competition	2005-2006
	3	Articles of Incorporation	1983-1985, 2000
	4	Arts Dayton	1990
	5	Arts Dayton	1991-1992
	6	Arts Dayton	1992-1993
	7	American Council for the Arts	1986
	8	Annual Membership Meeting	1987-1989
	9	Arts Midwest	1991-1993
	10	Audience Survey	1985
	11	Audience Survey	2007
	12	Board of Trustees	1983-1986
	13	Board of Trustees	1986-1987
	14	Board of Trustees	1988-1989
	15	Board of Trustees	1989-1990
	16	Board of Trustees	1991-1993
11	1	Board of Trustees	1995
	2	Board of Trustees	1996
	3	Board of Trustees	1997
	4	Board of Trustees	1999
	5	Board of Trustees	2000-2001
	6	Board of Trustees	2002-2003
	7	Board of Trustees	2004-2005
	8	Board of Trustees	2005-2006
	9	Board of Trustees	2006-2007
	10	Board of Trustees	2008
	11	Board of Trustees	2009
	12	Broadcast Agreement	1990-2000
	13	Brochure Advertisements	2006-2007

12	1	Chamber Music America	1983-1988
	2	Chamber Music America Fundraising	2001
	3	Charitable Solicitation Forms	1986-1990
	4	Charitable Solicitation Forms	2001-2002
	5	Computer/Phone Information	2001-2002
	6	Constitution and Bylaws	Undated
	7	Contacts	2008
	8	Copyright	1987
	9	Cornerstone Bank	1998-2000
	10	Correspondence	1983-1989
	11	Correspondence	1993-1997
	12	Correspondence	2001
	13	Correspondence	2006-2008
	14	Culture Works	1995
	15	Culture Works	1996
	16	Culture Works	1997
13	1	Fall Festival Volunteer	1987
	2	Festival of the Leaves	1987
	3	Fund Raising Ideas	Undated
	4	Fund Raising Reports	1983-1986
	5	Grant Information	Undated
	6	Grant Information	1987-1989
	7	IRS Tax Exemption	1983-2001
	8	Income Tax Returns	1984-1989
	9	Income Tax Returns	1990-1998
	10	Income Tax Returns	2000-2001
	11	Insurance	1989-1996, 2001
14	1	History of Organization	Undated
	2	Job Descriptions	2001-2003
	3	Mailing List	1993-1996
	4	Mailing Procedures	1984-1992
	5	Memorandum of Agreement	1986
	6	Miami Valley Arts Council	1991-1993
	7	Miami Valley Cultural Alliance	1993-1995
	8	Newsletter	2011
	9	Ohio Arts Council	1983-1984
	10	Ohio Arts Council	1985-1986, 1999
	11	Ohio Arts Presenters Network	1993-1995
	12	Orientation Manuals	1999
	13	Pre Concert Information	1993-1997
	14	Performing Arts on Tour	2003
	15	Program Ad Rates	1985-1986
	16	Program Ad Rates	1987-1988

15	1	Program Notes	1986-1987
	2	Program Notes	1987, 1994-1995
	3	Publicity	1983-1985
	4	Publicity	1986-1989
	5	Publicity	1990-1992
	6	Publicity	1992-1993
	7	Publicity	1993-1994
	8	Publicity	1994-1995
	9	Publicity	1996-1997
	10	Publicity Ads	1992-1993
	11	Tennis Tournament	1991-2005
	12	Ticket Reports	2003, 2005
	13	Ticket Statistics	1989-1997
	14	Treasure Basket Raffle	1994-1995, 2002
16	1	Newspaper Clippings	1981, 1986, 1988
	2	Newspaper Clippings	1983
	3	Newspaper Clippings	1984
	4	Newspaper Clippings	1985
	5	Newspaper Clippings	1986
	6	Newspaper Clippings	1987
	7	Newspaper Clippings	1988
	8	Newspaper Clippings	1989
	9	Newspaper Clippings	1990
	10	Newspaper Clippings	1992
	11	Newspaper Clippings	1993
	12	Newspaper Clippings	1994
	13	Newspaper Clippings	1995, 1999
	14	Newspaper Clippings	2000-2004, 2007-2010
	15	Newspaper Clippings	Undated
		Subseries IVB Financial	
<u>Box</u>	<u>File</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Date</u>
17	1	Budget and Financial	1983-1984
	2	Budget and Financial	1984-1985
	3	Budget and Financial	1985-1986
	4	Budget and Financial	1986-1987
	5	Budget and Financial	1987-1988
	6	Budget and Financial	1988-1989
	7	Budget and Financial (1/2)	1989-1990
	8	Budget and Financial (2/2)	1989-1990
	9	Budget and Financial (1/2)	1990-1991

18	1	Budget and Financial (2/2)	1990-1991
	2	Budget and Financial (1/2)	1991-1992
	3	Budget and Financial (2/2)	1991-1992
	4	Budget and Financial (1/2)	1992-1993
	5	Budget and Financial (2/2)	1992-1993
	6	Budget and Financial (1/2)	1993-1994
	7	Budget and Financial (2/2)	1993-1994
	8	Budget and Financial	1994-1995
19	1	Budget and Financial	1995-1996
	2	Budget and Financial	1996-1997
	3	Budget and Financial	1997-1998
	4	Budget and Financial	1998-1999
	5	Budget and Financial (1/2)	1999-2000
	6	Budget and Financial (2/2)	1999-2000
	7	Budget and Financial	2000-2001
	8	Budget and Financial (1/2)	2001-2002
	9	Budget and Financial (2/2)	2001-2002
	10	Budget and Financial	2002-2003
	11	Budget and Financial	2003-2004
20	1	Budget and Financial (1/2)	2004-2005
	2	Budget and Financial (2/2)	2004-2005
	3	Budget and Financial	2005-2006
	4	Budget and Financial	2007-2008
	5	Budget and Financial	2008-2009
	6	Financials	Jul. 2001
	7	Financials	Aug. 2001
	8	Financials	Sep. 2001
	9	Financials	Oct. 2001
	10	Financials	Nov. 2001
	11	Financials	Dec. 2001
	12	Financials	Jan. 2002
	13	Financials	Feb. 2002
	14	Financials	Mar. 2002
	15	Financials	Apr. 2002
	16	Financials	May 2002
	17	Financials	Jun. 2002
	18	Financials	Jul. 2002
21	1	Financials	Aug. 2002
	2	Financials	Sep. 2002
	3	Financials	Oct. 2002
	4	Financials	Nov. 2002
	5	Financials	Dec. 2002

	6	Financials	Jan. 2003
	7	Financials	Feb. 2003
	8	Financials	Mar. 2003
	9	Financials	Apr. 2003
	10	Financials	May 2003
	11	Financials	Jun. 2003
	12	Financials	Jul. 2003
	13	Financials	Aug. 2003
	14	Financials	Sep. 2003
	15	Financials	Oct. 2003
	16	Financials	Nov. 2003
	17	Financials	Dec. 2003
	18	Financials	Jan. 2004
	19	Financials	Feb. 2004
22	1	Financials	Mar. 2004
	2	Financials	Apr. 2004
	3	Financials	May 2004
	4	Financials	Jun. 2004
	5	Financials	Jul. 2004
	6	Financials	Aug. 2004
	7	Financials	Sep. 2004
	8	Financials	Oct. 2004
	9	Financials	Nov. 2004
	10	Financials	Dec. 2004
	11	Financials	Jan. 2005
	12	Financials	Feb. 2005
	13	Financials	Mar. 2005
	14	Financials	Apr. 2005
	15	Financials	May 2005
	16	Financials	Jun. 2005
	17	Financials	Jul. 2005
	18	Financials	Aug. 2005
	19	Financials	Sep. 2005
	20	Financials	Oct. 2005
	21	Financials	Nov. 2005
	22	Financials	Dec. 2005
	23	Financials	Jan. 2006
	24	Financials	Feb. 2006
	25	Financials	Mar. 2006
	26	Financials	Apr. 2006
	27	Financials	May 2006
	28	Financials	Jun. 2006
	29	Financials	Jul. 2006
	30	Financials	Aug. 2006
	31	Financials	Sep. 2006

23	1	Investment Committee	2000-2002
	2	Receipts	1989-1990
	3	Receipts	1990-1991
	4	Receipts	1991-1992
	5	Receipts	1992-1993
	6	Receipts	1993-1994
	7	Receipts	1994-1995
	8	Receipts	1995-1996
	9	Receipts	1997-1998
	10	Receipts	1998-1999
	11	Receipts	1999-2000
	12	Receipts	2000-2001
Series V		Audio	
<u>Box</u>	<u>File</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Date</u>
24	1	The Alexander String Quartet [2]	Mar. 2003
	2	Amati String Quartet [2]	Mar. 2000
	3	The Amelia Piano Trio [2]	Apr. 2001
	4	The Amernet String Quartet [2]	May 2004
	5	Amstel Saxophone Quartet [1]	Nov. 2002
	6	Andreas Klein [1]	Jan. 2007
	7	Ann Schein [1]	Oct. 2006
	8	The Artis String Quartet [1]	Nov. 2002
	9	The Attacca String Quartet [1]	Apr. 2007
	10	Baird Piano Trio [1]	Mar. 2005
	11	The Belcea String Quartet [2]	Nov. 2005
	12	Canterbury Brass [4]	Sep. 2001
	13	Calder String Quartet [1]	May 2004
	14	The Carmina Quartet [4]	Feb. 2002
	15	The Cincinnati Quintet [2]	May 2002
	16	The Cypress String Quartet [2]	Feb. 2005
	17	Daedalus String Quartet [1]	Mar. 2004
	18	The David Trio [1]	May 2005
	19	The Enso String Quartet [1]	May 2003
	20	The Euclid String Quartet [1]	May 2003
	21	The Flux Quartet [1]	Mar. 2007
	22	The Gryphon Trio [1]	Jan. 2007
	23	The Intrada Winds [1]	Apr. 2006
	24	The iO String Quartet [2]	May 2008
	25	The Jung Trio [2]	May 2002
	26	James Tocco and the Ciompi String Quartet [4]	Oct. 2000
	27	The Jasper String Quartet [2]	May 2008

25	1	The Kashii String Quartet [1]	May 2005
	2	The Kuss String Quartet [1]	Nov. 2004
	3	The Los Angeles Piano Quartet [2]	Oct. 2003
	4	The Manhattan Piano Trio [1]	Apr. 2007
	5	Meridian String Quartet [2]	Sep. 2000
	6	The Miro Quartet [4]	Mar. 2002
	7	New Century Saxophone Quartet [2]	Nov. 2003
	8	The Newstead Trio [2]	Mar. 2006
	9	Nordic Voices [1]	Oct. 2004
	10	The Onyx Brass [1]	Oct. 2006
	11	The Osiris Piano Trio [2]	Jan. 2003
	12	The Pacifica String Quartet [3]	Sep. 2007
	13	The Paris Piano Trio [3]	Mar. 2001
	14	The Peabody Trio [4]	Nov. 2001
	15	Percussion Group Cincinnati [1]	Jan. 2006
	16	Piffaro, the Renaissance Band [1]	Nov. 2007
	17	The Prism Brass Quintet [2]	Apr. 2001
	18	Quartetto di Venezia [1]	Jan. 2004
	19	Quink Vocal Quintet of Amsterdam [2]	Feb. 2001
	20	The Quintet of the Americas [1]	Sep. 2003
	21	Red Priest [4]	Sep. 2002
	22	The Scarborough Trio [1]	Apr. 2006
	23	The Shanghai String Quartet [1]	Sep. 2006
	24	The Vogler Quartet [1]	Mar. 2008
	25	The Ying Quartet [1]	Feb. 2008